



## BRIEF BIOGRAPHY

- 1931 Born in Lucknow, India
- 1952 Obtained a B.A. Hons. from Punjab University
- 1955 Obtained a B.A. Hons. from SOAS, University of London
- 1957 Scientific survey of Buddhist cave temples in Dunhuang, China
- 1958 Obtained a Ph.D. from University of London
- 1959 Lecturer in Ancient South Asian History, University of London  
Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society
- 1961 Reader in Ancient Indian History, Kurukshetra University
- 1963 Reader in Ancient Indian History, Delhi University
- 1968 President, Ancient South Asia Section, British Association of Orientalists
- 1969 President, Ancient Indian History Section, Indian History Congress
- 1970 Professor of Ancient Indian History, Jawaharlal Nehru University
- 1980 Vice President, International Commission for the Scientific and Cultural History of  
Humanity, UNESCO, Paris
- 1983 General President, Indian History Congress
- 1993 Professor Emeritus, Jawaharlal Nehru University

## MAJOR WORKS

- Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1961
- Problems of Historical Writing in India*, (Editor), Delhi, 1963
- A History of India*, Vol. 1., Penguin Books, 1966 (Translation in Japanese, Indoshi, Misuzu Shobo, 1970, 1972)
- Ancient India*, NCERT New Delhi, 1966 (Model Textbook for Middle School)
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- Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1978
- Exile and the Kingdom: Some Thoughts on the Ramayana*, Bangalore, 1978
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- Time as a Metaphor of History: Early India*, Oxford University Press, 1995